**Module-1, Recapitulation**

1. Identify the Parts of Speech  
     
   1. The cities of our district are noted for their cleanliness.  
   Identify the noun(s).  
   A. cities, district, cleanliness  
   B. district, their  
   C. cities  
   D. our, their  
   E. cities, district, our, their  
     
     
   2. We wanted to help Prashun, but he said he didn’t need our help.  
   Identify the noun(s).  
   A. Prashun  
   B. help (first)  
   C. Prashun, help (second)  
   D. Prashun, help (first)  
   E. help (second)  
     
     
   3. She called me after months and said that she was quite well.  
   Identify the adjective.  
   A. She  
   B. after  
   C. said  
   D. quite  
   E. well  
     
     
   4. The teacher did not expect us to be so bright.  
   "Bright" is a/an  
   A. Adverb  
   B. Noun  
   C. Adjective  
   D. Verb  
   E. Preposition  
     
     
   5. At the end of the journey, what did you find in the jungle?  
   Identify the pronoun(s).  
   A. you, find  
   B. end  
     
     
   C. you, what  
   D. what, journey  
   E. First and third options are correct.  
     
     
   6. Many people risk everything for money.  
   Identify the pronoun.  
   A. Many  
   B. everything  
   C. people  
   D. money  
   E. for  
     
     
   7. Praful and I stood by the window for some time and neither said anything.  
   Here “neither” is a/an  
   A. Conjunction  
   B. Adjective  
   C. Pronoun  
   D. Noun  
   E. Preposition  
     
     
   8. Why are you not taking me seriously?  
   Identify the types of verb used in the sentence.  
   A. are – Auxiliary Verb, taking – Main Verb (Transitive)  
   B. are – Main Verb (Transitive), taking – Main verb (Intransitive)  
   C. are – Auxiliary Verb, taking – Main Verb (Intransitive)  
   D. are – Linking Verb, taking – Non-finite Verb  
   E. are - Linking Verb, taking - Linking Verb  
     
     
   9. Though the world is a complicated place, you will have a good time if you have good friends.  
   Identify the linking verb(s).  
   A. have (first)  
   B. complicated  
   C. is  
   D. have (second)  
   E. will  
     
     
   10. The concert was cancelled since nobody bought the tickets.  
   "Since" is a/an  
   A. Preposition  
   B. Adverb  
   C. Subordinating Conjunction  
   D. Coordinating Conjunction  
   E. Noun
2. Identify the Functional Categories  
     
   1. One fine morning, the busy doctor invited Ajit into the hallway.  
   Identify the subject.  
   A. morning  
   B. the busy doctor  
   C. Ajit  
   D. One fine morning  
   E. the busy  
     
     
   2. In November, a cold, unseen stranger stalked about the colony.  
   Identify the subject.  
   A. November  
   B. cold  
   C. In November, a cold, unseen stranger  
   D. a cold, unseen stranger  
   E. a cold  
     
     
   3. The terracing of the land, the construction of bunds to check the flow of water, the practice of contour cultivation and the planting of appropriate types of vegetation are amongst the measures.  
   Identify the predicate.  
   A. The terracing of the land  
   B. the measures  
   C. amongst the measures  
   D. are amongst the measures  
   E. appropriate types of vegetation  
     
     
   4. Gone are the days of prosperity.  
   Identify the predicate.  
   A. Gone   
   B. the days of prosperity  
   C. of prosperity  
   D. Gone are  
   E. First three options are correct.  
     
     
   5. You may bring me biscuits and some milk with a little Horlicks in it.  
   Identify the direct and indirect object(s).  
   A. milk (Direct object), biscuit (Indirect Object)  
   B. me (Indirect Object), biscuits and some milk with a little Horlicks in it (Direct Object)  
   C. me (Direct Object), biscuits and some milk with a little Horlicks in it (Indirect Object)  
   D. bring me (Indirect Object), biscuits and some milk with a little Horlicks in it (Direct Object)  
   E. None of the above  
     
     
   6. In the end, Feluda unravelled the cause behind the death of the businessman.  
   Identify the direct and indirect object(s).  
   A. Feluda (Direct Object), Businessman (Indirect Object)  
   B. the cause behind the death of the businessman (Direct Object), No Indirect Object  
   C. Death (Indirect Object), No Direct Object  
   D. Behind the death of the businessman (Direct Object), Feluda (Indirect Object)  
   E. None of the above
3. Read the questions and choose the correct sentence from the given options.  
     
   1. "What was Ganesh asking in the class today?"  
   The grammatically correct answer of this question should be  
   A. The title of the reference book was Ganesh asking in the class today.  
   B. Ganesh asking in the class today the title of the reference book.  
   C. Ganesh asks in the class today the title of the reference book.  
   D. Ganesh was asking the title of the reference book in the class today.  
   E. First two options are correct.  
     
     
   2. Suppose, you are asking your friend for a glass of water. You may say  
   A. Get me a glass of water, do you?  
   B. Get me a glass of water, will you?  
   C. Get me a glass of water, don’t you?  
   D. Get me a glass of water, aren’t you?  
   E. Second and third options are correct.  
     
     
   3. "Where had Niharika been eating before she fell ill?"  
   The grammatically correct answer of this question should be  
   A. Niharika been eating in restaurants before she fell ill.  
   B. Niharika eat in restaurants before she fall ill.  
   C. Niharika had been eating in restaurants before she fell ill.  
   D. Niharika eating in restaurants before she fell ill.  
   E. None of the above.  
     
     
   4. "What will we be working on tomorrow?"  
   The grammatically correct answer of this question should be  
   A. Will we be working on tomorrow the project.  
   B. We will working on the project tomorrow.  
   C. We working on the project tomorrow.  
   D. We will be working on the project tomorrow.  
   E. First two options are correct.  
     
     
   5. If we use a Present Participle in the sentence: "Do you have a bag which folds?", the sentence will be  
   A. Do you have a folded bag?  
   B. Do you have a folding bag?  
   C. Do you have a bag which can be folded?  
   D. Do you have a bag which is folded?  
   E. Third and fourth options are correct.  
     
     
   6. If we use a Past Participle (Non-finite) in the sentence: "We tried a lot but couldn’t get back the money which was stolen.", the sentence will be  
   A. We tried a lot but couldn’t get back the money which was stolen.  
   B. We tried a lot but couldn’t get back to steal the money.  
   C. We tried a lot but couldn’t get back the stealing of the money.  
   D. We tried a lot but couldn’t get back the stolen money.  
   E. First and fourth options are correct.  
     
     
   7. Choose the grammatically correct sentence(s).  
   A. If you do not pay the bill, you will be fined.  
   B. You will be fined if you will not pay the bill.  
   C. You are fined if you will not pay the bill.  
   D. You are fined if you do not pay the bill.  
   E. First and fourth options are correct.  
     
     
   8. Choose the grammatically correct sentence(s).  
   A. In spite of many catastrophes happens, life somehow goes on.  
   B. In spite of many catastrophes, life somehow goes on.  
   C. In spite of many catastrophes take place, life somehow goes on.  
   D. Despite many catastrophes take place, life somehow goes on.  
   E. First and second options are correct.  
     
     
   9. Choose the grammatically correct sentence(s).  
   A. No sooner my mother had heard the news then she rushed out of the house.  
   B. No sooner had my mother been heard the news than she rushed out of the house.  
   C. No sooner than my mother had heard the news she rushed out of the house.  
   D. No sooner had my mother heard the news than she rushed out of the house.  
   E. Third and fourth options are correct.  
     
     
   10. Choose the grammatically correct sentence(s).  
   A. Do the root cause of the mishaps reveal something about our own selves?  
   B. Does the root cause of the mishaps reveal something about our own selves?  
   C. Does the root causes of the mishaps reveal something about our own selves?  
   D. Does the root cause of the mishaps reveals something about our own selves?  
   E. Second and fourth options are correct.  
     
     
   11. Choose the grammatically correct sentence(s).  
   A. A few of the products which we ordered have no label attached to them.  
   B. A few of the products which we ordered has no label attached to them.  
   C. A few of the product which we ordered has no label attached to them.  
   D. A few of the product which we ordered have no label attached to them.  
   E. First and fourth options are correct.  
     
     
   12. Choose the grammatically correct sentence(s).  
   A. Two kilometres are not a long distance to walk.  
   B. Two kilometers is not a long distance to walk.  
   C. Two kilometers were not a long distance to walk.  
   D. Two kilometers not a long distance to walk.  
   E. First three options are correct.  
     
     
   13. If we use a Gerund in the sentence: "Your product wasn’t successful because it was packaged badly", the sentence will be  
   A. Your packaged product wasn’t successful.  
   B. You badly packaged your product, so it was unsuccessful.  
   C. Your product wasn’t successful because of badly packaging.  
   D. Your product wasn’t successful because of bad packaging.  
   E. First, second and fourth options are correct.  
     
     
   14. Choose the sentence(s) which use(s) the word “besides” correctly?  
   A. Besides being an intelligent student, Sushmita is a talented DJ.  
   B. Did you notice the burning tree besides my house?  
   C. Besides finishing your homework, you have to clean your room.  
   D. Sit besides me.  
   E. First and third options are correct.  
     
     
   15. Choose the grammatically correct sentence(s).  
   A. The room has already been cleaned, so he needs not to do it.  
   B. The room has already been cleaned, so he do not need to do it.  
   C. The room has already been cleaned, so he doesn’t need to do it.  
   D. The room has already been cleaned, so he needn’t do it.  
   E. Third and fourth options are correct.  
     
     
   16. Choose the sentences(s) where the Adverb has been used correctly.  
   A. This room is enough big to accommodate ten people.  
   B. This enough room is big to accommodate ten people.  
   C. This room is big to accommodate ten people enough.  
   D. This room is big enough to accommodate ten people.  
   E. First and fourth options are correct.  
     
     
   17. Choose the sentence with correct Punctuation and Capitalisation.  
   A. “Cant you stop Shouting” said my mother.  
   B. Can’t you stop shouting, said my Mother.  
   C. “Can’t you stop shouting?”, said my mother.  
   D. “Cant you stop shouting?” said my Mother.  
   E. Second and fourth options are correct.  
     
     
   18. Choose the sentence(s) with correct Punctuation.  
   A. We went to the market and bought several items. One HDMI cable, an antenna, two chairs, one hairdresser, and one charger.  
   B. We went to the market and bought: One HDMI cable, an antenna, two chairs, one hairdresser, and one charger.  
   C. We went to the market and bought one HDMI cable, an antenna, two chairs, one hairdresser, and one charger.  
   D. We went to the market and bought several items: one HDMI cable, an antenna, two chairs, one hairdresser, and one charger.  
   E. Third and fourth options are correct.  
     
     
   19. Choose the sentence with correct Punctuation and Capitalisation.  
   A. My Australian friend, Allen, is going to call me today.  
   B. My Australian friend Allen, is going to call me today.  
   C. My australian friend, Allen, is going to call me today.  
   D. My Australian friend, Allen is going to call me today.  
   E. First and fourth options are correct.
4. Fill in the blanks.  
     
   1. Our life is full of \_\_\_ right now, but we are hopeful.  
   A. hardships  
   B. hardness  
   C. strength  
   D. length  
   E. First and second options are correct.  
     
     
   2. Suresh \_\_ already \_\_ the club when I reached.  
   A. has, left  
   B. has been, left  
   C. had been, left  
   D. had, left  
   E. None of the above.  
     
     
   3. This is not the first time. I \_\_\_ in Mathura before.  
   A. had been  
   B. am  
   C. have  
   D. have been  
   E. First and fourth options are correct.  
     
     
   4. We have enough food for a week, \_\_\_\_\_\_?  
   A. haven’t we  
   B. have we  
   C. don’t we  
   D. do we  
   E. First and third options are correct.  
     
     
   5. The new chair is \_\_\_ nicer than I expected.  
   A. more  
   B. very  
   C. much  
   D. most  
   E. Second and third options are correct.  
     
     
   6. Nowadays, Hitesh often \_\_\_ fishing but \_\_\_ nothing.  
   A. is, catches  
   B. going, catching  
   C. goes, catches  
   D. gone, caught  
   E. First and third options are correct.  
     
     
   7. Usually, we \_\_\_ new books every week.  
   A. get  
   B. are getting  
   C. have got  
   D. getting  
   E. First and second options are correct.  
     
     
   8. I \_\_\_\_ anything when you \_\_\_ too fast.  
   A. do not understand, speak  
   B. haven’t understood, have spoken  
   C. am not understanding, are speaking  
   D. have been understanding, have been speaking  
   E. First, second and third options are correct.  
     
     
   9. Did my brother \_\_\_ us while we were passing by our house?  
   A. saw  
   B. see  
   C. seeing  
   D. had seen  
   E. First and second options are correct.  
     
     
   10. Mathur \_\_\_\_ while I was watching TV.  
   A. sleep  
   B. sleeps  
   C. was sleeping  
   D. has slept  
   E. Second and third options are correct.  
     
     
   11. We \_\_\_ lunch at the hotel before we boarded the bus.  
   A. have  
   B. have had  
   C. had had  
   D. have have  
   E. Second and third options are correct.  
     
     
   12. By the end of this Spoken English course, she \_\_\_\_\_\_ us speaking English fluently.  
   A. will have taught  
   B. will be taught  
   C. will be teaching  
   D. will teach  
   E. None of the above.  
     
     
   13. \_\_\_ Alok pressed the button, the robot started to move.  
   A. When  
   B. Still  
   C. If  
   D. Besides  
   E. First and third options are correct.  
     
     
   14. She has worked a lot. She is \_\_\_ rest now.  
   A. getting  
   B. taking  
   C. having  
   D. doing First and second options are correct.  
     
     
   15. My uncle asked, “What do you \_\_\_ for a living?”  
   A. do  
   B. earn  
   C. work  
   D. serve  
   E. First and second options are correct.  
     
     
   16. The naughty students were not \_\_\_\_ attention to what the teacher was saying.  
   A. showing  
   B. paying  
   C. taking  
   D. None of the above.  
   E. First and third options are correct.  
     
     
   17. \_\_\_ dog which bit you last year, was a Rottweiler.  
   A. A  
   B. An  
   C. The  
   D. No article  
   E. First and third options are correct.  
     
     
   18. My sister went abroad to get \_\_\_ M.A. degree in English Literature.  
   A. a  
   B. an  
   C. the  
   D. No article  
   E. First and second options are correct.  
     
     
   19. I have been sleeping late \_\_ night \_\_ 2001.  
   A. at, to  
   B. in, on  
   C. at, on  
   D. at, since  
   E. Third and fourth options are correct.  
     
     
   20. The police were looking for him, but he was \_\_\_ the district.  
   A. off  
   B. away  
   C. out of  
   D. out  
   E. Second and third options are correct.  
     
     
   21. My mother followed my \_\_\_ and \_\_\_ a puppy.  
   A. advise, adopted  
   B. advice, adapted  
   C. advise, adapted  
   D. advice, adopted  
   E. First and fourth options are correct.  
     
     
   22. Ashutosh laughed at my argument and said that I was \_\_\_ childish.  
   A. acting  
   B. acted  
   C. act  
   D. being acted  
   E. None of the above.  
     
     
   23. I have applied medicine to the wound. It \_\_\_ be fine by tomorrow.  
   A. dare  
   B. need  
   C. could  
   D. should  
   E. Third and fourth option are correct.  
     
     
   24. Before entering the classroom, the student asked the teacher, “\_\_\_ I come in?”  
   A. May  
   B. Would  
   C. Will  
   D. Dare  
   E. First and third option are correct.  
     
     
   25. Bhavesh is much \_\_\_\_ than I am.  
   A. elder  
   B. older  
   C. old  
   D. more older  
   E. First and second options are correct.  
     
     
   26. Yes, mom \_\_\_ there in the library yesterday. Currently, she \_\_\_ the library every day.  
   A. is, visits  
   B. is, visited  
   C. was, is visiting  
   D. was, was visiting  
   E. Third and fourth options are correct.
5. Choose the correct sentence(s) from the options carrying the alternate voice.  
     
   1. Prabhaat knows the driver.  
   A. The driver is known by Prabhaat.  
   B . Prabhaat is known by the driver.  
   C. The driver is known to Prabhaat.  
   D. Prabhaat is known to the driver.  
   E. Third and fourth options are correct.  
     
     
   2. They say that the company is bankrupt.  
   A. They say, “The company is bankrupt.”  
   B. It is said that someone has bankrupt the company.  
   C. It is said that the company is bankrupt.  
   D. The company is bankrupt by them.  
   E. Third and fourth option are correct.  
     
     
   3. What was discovered by Aryabhatt?  
   A. What did Aryabhatt discover?  
   B. Aryabhatt discovered what?  
   C. What Aryabhatt discovered?  
   D. Aryabhatt was discovered.  
   E. First and second option are correct.
6. Choose the correct sentence(s) from the options carrying the alternate mode of narration.  
     
   1. Mother asked me where I was going.  
   A. I was asked by my mother where I was going.  
   B. Mother asked me, “Where was I going?”  
   C. Mother asked me, “Where are you going?”  
   D. Mother asked me, “Where were you going?”  
   E. None of the avove.  
     
     
   2. The teacher asked the students, “Where have you been for one week?”  
   A. The students were asked by the teacher where had they been for one week.  
   B. The teacher asked the students where had they been for one week.  
   C. The teacher asked the students where they have been for one week.  
   D. The teacher asked the students where they had been for one week.  
   E. First and fourth options are correct.  
     
     
   3. Anjali said, “Ruksana, please meet me here tomorrow.”  
   A. Anjali requested Ruksana to meet her here tomorrow.  
   B. Anjali said Ruksana please meet her there the next day.  
   C. Anjali requested Ruksana to meet her there the next day.  
   D. Anjali said that Ruksana met her there the next day.  
   E. Third and fourth option are correct.  
     
     
   4. The cashier said, “Thank you”.  
   A. The cashier said to thank me.  
   B. The cashier said thank you.  
   C. The cashier was thanked by me.  
   D. The cashier thanked me.  
   E. Second and fourth option are correct.
7. Miscellaneous  
     
   1. The largest ocean in the world is the Pacific Ocean.  
   Now, choose the sentence(s) which DO(ES) NOT carry the same meaning.  
   A. No other ocean in the world is as large as the Pacific Ocean.  
   B. The Pacific Ocean is larger than any other ocean in the world.  
   C. The Pacific Ocean is as large as any other ocean in the world.  
   D. No other ocean in the world is larger than the Pacific Ocean.  
   E. First, second and fourth options are correct.  
     
   2. I gave chocolates to Abbaas and Vineeta.  
   Choose the sentence which uses one pronoun for both ‘Abbaas’ and ‘Vineeta’ without changing the meaning of the sentence written above.  
   A. I gave them chocolates.  
   B. I gave their chocolates.  
   C. I gave there chocolates.  
   D. I gave they chocolates.  
   E. All of the above.  
     
     
   3. Will you play the guitar tomorrow?  
   Which sentence carries the same meaning?  
   A. Are you going to play the guitar tomorrow?  
   B. Will you be going to play the guitar tomorrow?  
   C. Should you play the guitar tomorrow?  
   D. Can you play the guitar tomorrow?  
   E. None of the above.  
     
     
   4. Choose the sentence which DOES NOT have an infinitive.  
   A. Sweta needn’t call me at this moment.  
   B. They made me drink alcohol yesterday.  
   C. My mother helped me write this essay.  
   D. There is no need of a car anymore.  
   E. All of the above.  
     
     
   5. I am not a gamer but my brother is a professional gamer.  
   Choose the sentence(s) which correctly express(es) the same meaning using a different conjunction.  
   A. I am not a gamer while my brother is a professional gamer.  
   B. I am not a gamer whereas my brother is a professional gamer.  
   C. Though I am not a gamer, my brother is a professional gamer.  
   D. Although I am not a gamer, my brother is a professional gamer.  
   E. All of the above.  
     
     
   6. Choose the sentence(s) which DO(ES) NOT follow the rules of parallelism.  
   A. Singing and dancing are my hobbies.  
   B. Her writing is precise and full of accuracy.  
   C. Crushing the egg shells and scaring the hens, the dogs went ahead.  
   D. The movie was interesting and provoked thoughts.  
   E. Second and fourth options are correct.  
     
     
   7. Choose the sentence(s) which follow(s) the rules of parallelism.  
   A. Subodh is a good footballer while his brother, Vipul, plays cricket well.  
   B. The speaker explained the issues our economy has and giving possible solutions.  
   C. A teacher should be a friend, philosopher, and a guide.  
   D. The blogs must be thoroughly reviewed and correct them before they are uploaded.  
   E. None of the above.  
     
     
   8. What was discovered by Aryabhatt?  
   If we answer the question in the same voice, it will be  
   A. Aryabhatt discovered Zero.  
   B. Aryabhatt was discovered by Zero.  
   C. Zero discovered Aryabhatt.  
   D. Zero was discovered by Aryabhatt.  
   E. Second and fourth options are correct.  
     
     
   9. Choose the sentence which is in passive voice.  
   A. My father has been a teacher in a primary school.  
   B. Javed and Purba have been to Kerala.  
   C. Juhi has been efficiently running her little boutique since 2019.  
   D. Have you been postponing your work lately?  
   E. Have you ever been awarded for any academic distinction?  
     
     
   10. Match the sentences with their correct types.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A. When I was at college, I used to spend my summer vacations in Dehra, at my grandmother’s place. Complex | A. Simple Sentence |
| B. There were a fruit vendor and a few stray dogs on the platform.C | B. Complex Sentence |
| C. Rahman sat in the narrow Kolkata lane and imagined the barren mountains of Afghanistan.C | C. Compound Sentence |
| D. I watched the movie you suggested.B |  |
| E. Do you know me?A |  |

11. Match the words with the correct type of word formation process.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| A. Impossible B | A. Blending |
| B. Modem A | B. Derivation |
| C. Doc D | C. Inflection |
| D. Wants C | D. Clipping |
| E. Railway E | E. Compounding |

12. Suppose you are in Delhi and you are telling your friend that you visited Mathura. You would say  
A. I have been to Mathura.  
B. I have been in Mathura.  
C. I have been at Mathura.  
D. I have been Mathura.  
E. None of the above.